



Step Motor Device Driver

Step Motor

- Step Motor

- ✓ Step Motor

- ✓ source 가

- ✓



Step Motor (2)



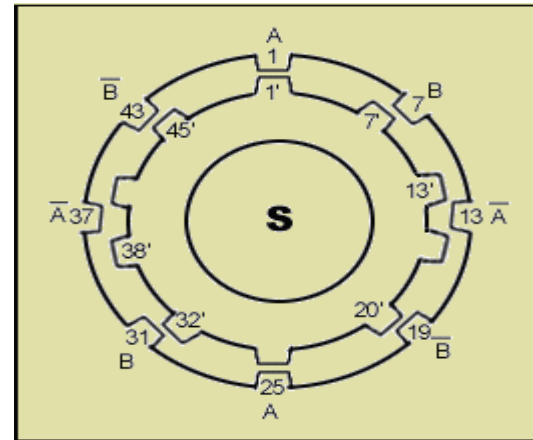
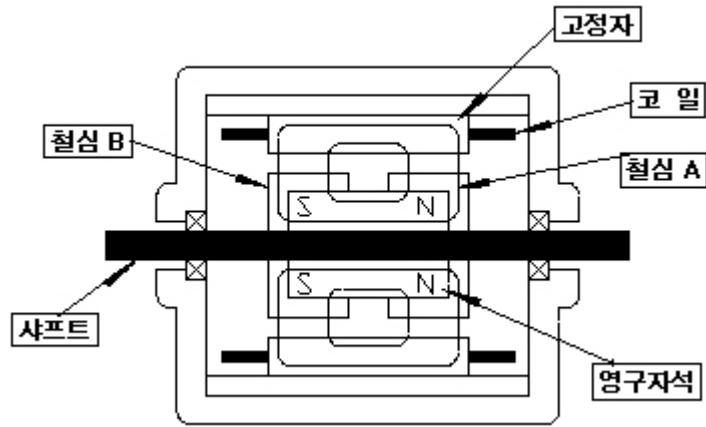
- ✓ open loop ,
- ✓ :
- ✓ : Pulse , 가 1 Pulse
- ✓ , , - ,
- ✓ 1 가 +5% , step



- ✓ 가
- ✓ , ,



Step Motor



- Step Motor
가

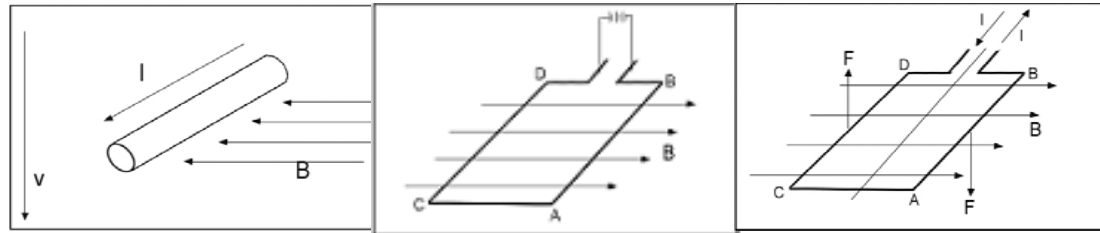
(1), 2 ~6

-

가 가

STEP MOTOR

- Step Motor



-

가

-

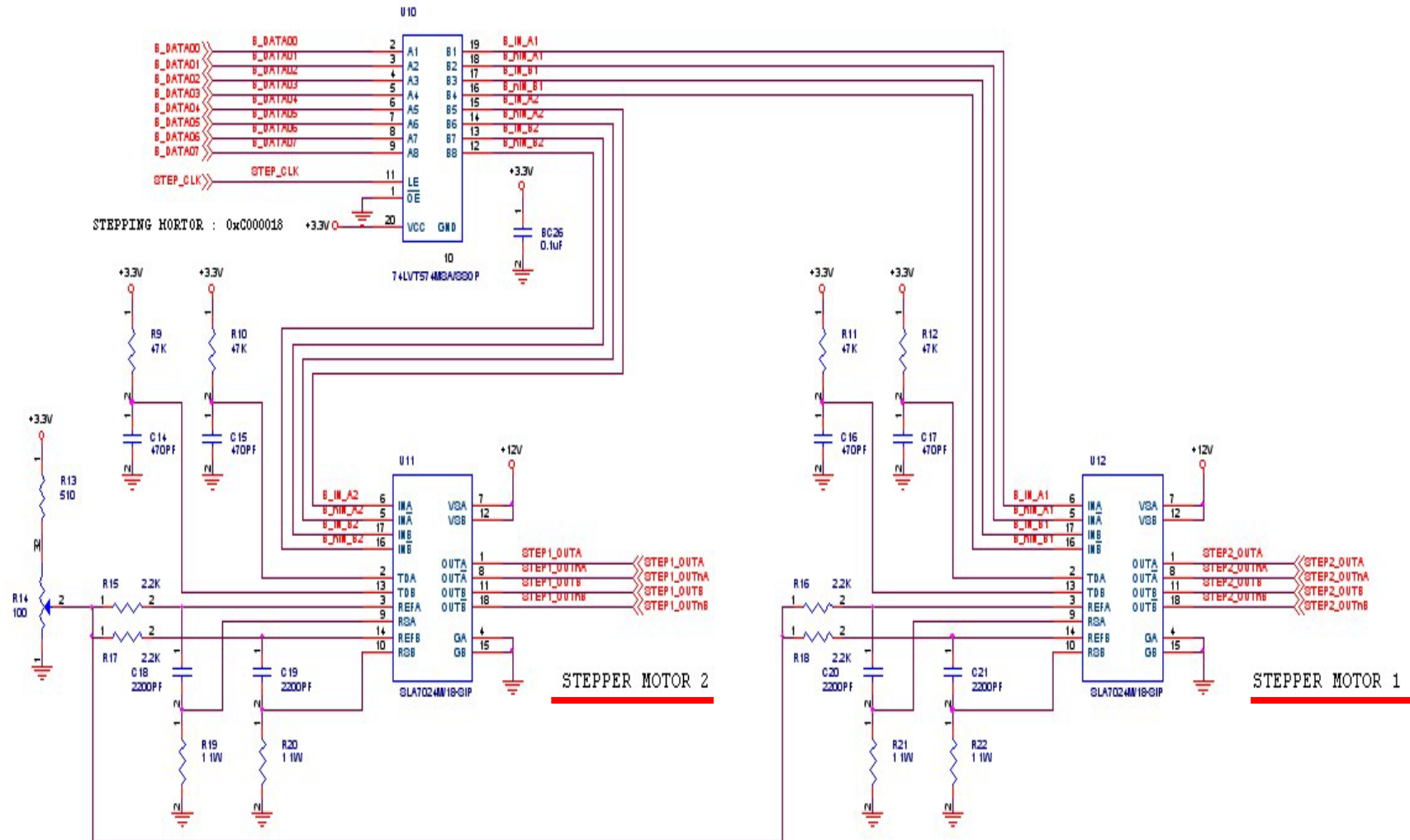
가
가

-

0



PXA255-Pro Step Motor



■ Half Step Operation

✓ 1 -2 -1 -2

✓

가 가 $1/2$,

Sequence	Input				Output
	A	nA	B	nB	
1	1(H)	0(L)	0(L)	0(L)	A
2	0	0	1	0	B
3	0	1	0	0	nA
4	0	0	0	1	nB



(2)

■ Full Step Operation

✓ 4 2

가

✓ (Torque)

▪ 1Cm 1m 1Cm 1m () (1)
 (: gfcM KgfcM)

Sequence	Input				Output
	A	nA	B	nB	
1	1(H)	0(L)	1(H)	0(L)	AB
2	0	1	1	0	nAB
3	0	1	0	1	nAnB
4	1	0	0	1	AnB



Device driver source code

```
#include <linux/module.h> // ex)MOD_INC_USR_COUNT
#include <asm/hardware.h>
#include <asm/uaccess.h> //copy_from_user()
#include <linux/kernel.h>
#include <linux/fs.h>
#include <linux/errno.h>
#include <linux/types.h>
#include <asm/ioctl.h>
#include <linux/ioport.h>
#include <linux/delay.h> //udelay()
#include <asm/io.h> //GPIO controller
#include <linux/init.h> //init_module() cleanup_module()
#include <linux/version.h>

#define IOM_STEP_MAJOR 247 //define major number
#define IOM_STEP_NAME "STEP" //define device name
#define IOM_STEP_ADDRESS 0xC00000C
```



Device driver source code (2)

```
#define A      (unsigned short)(0x1)
#define AB    (unsigned short)(0x5)
#define B     (unsigned short)(0x4)
#define _AB   (unsigned short)(0x6)
#define _A    (unsigned short)(0x2)
#define _A_B  (unsigned short)(0xa)
#define _B    (unsigned short)(0x8)
#define A_B   (unsigned short)(0x9)

#define iom_step_init      init_module

int iom_step_open(struct inode *, struct file *);
int iom_step_release(struct inode *, struct file *);
ssize_t iom_step_write(struct file *, const char *, size_t, loff_t *);
int __init iom_step_init(void);
void cleanup_module(void);
```



Device driver source code (3)

```
//Global variable
static int step_usage = 0;
static int step_major = 0;
static char mode;
static int check = 0;

static unsigned short *iom_step_addr;

//file operation structure
static struct file_operations iom_step_fops =
{
    open:          iom_step_open,
    write:         iom_step_write,
    release:       iom_step_release,
};
```



Device driver source code (4)

```
int iom_step_open(struct inode *minode, struct file *mfile)
{
    if(step_usage != 0) return -EBUSY;

    MOD_INC_USE_COUNT;
    step_usage = 1;
    check = 0;
    return 0;
}
```

```
int iom_step_release(struct inode *minode, struct file *mfile)
{
    MOD_DEC_USE_COUNT;
    step_usage = 0;
    outw(0,iom_step_addr);
    return 0;
}
```



Device driver source code (5)

```
size_t iom_step_write(struct file *inode, const char *gdata, size_t length,
loff_t *off_what)
{
    if(check == 0)
    {
        //                check
        const char *temp = gdata;
        copy_from_user(&mode, temp, 1);
        check = 1;
    }
    else if(check ==1)
    {
        //                Step Motor
        const char *tmp = gdata;
        unsigned short speed;

        copy_from_user(&speed, tmp , 2);

#ifdef 0
        //Full Step Operation
        outw(AB,iom_step_addr);
        udelay(speed);
#endif
    }
}
```



Device driver source code (6)

```
        outw(_AB,iom_step_addr);
        udelay(speed);
        outw(_A_B,iom_step_addr);
        udelay(speed);
        outw(A_B,iom_step_addr);
        udelay(speed);
#else
//Half Step Operation
if(mode == 'a'){//
    outw(A,iom_step_addr);
    udelay(speed);
    outw(B,iom_step_addr);
    udelay(speed);
    outw(_A,iom_step_addr);
    udelay(speed);
    outw(_B,iom_step_addr);
    udelay(speed);
}
```



Device driver source code (7)

```
    else if(mode == 'b'){//
        outw(_B,iom_step_addr);
        udelay(speed);
        outw(_A,iom_step_addr);
        udelay(speed);
        outw(B,iom_step_addr);
        udelay(speed);
        outw(A,iom_step_addr);
        udelay(speed);
    }
#endif
}
return length;
}
```



Device driver source code (8)

```
into __init iom_step_init(void)
{
    int result;
    result = register_chrdev(IOM_STEP_MAJOR,IOM_STEP_NAME,&iom_step_fops);
    if(result < 0) {
        printk(KERN_WARNING"Can't get any major\n");
        return result;
    }
    step_major = IOM_STEP_MAJOR;
    iom_step_addr = ioremap(IOM_STEP_ADDRESS,0x02);
    printk("init module, %s major number : %d\n",IOM_STEP_NAME,step_major);
    return 0;
}
void cleanup_module(void)
{
    iounmap(iom_step_addr);
    if(unregister_chrdev(step_major,IOM_STEP_NAME))
        printk(KERN_WARNING"%s DRIVER CLEANUP FAILED\n",IOM_STEP_NAME);
}
```



Application source code

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/ioctl.h>
#include <signal.h>

static char mode;
into main(void)
{
    int fd;
    unsigned short c = 0xffff;
    printf("a. spin\n");//menu
    printf("b. back spin\n");
    printf("select->");
    scanf("%c", &mode);
    printf("\n");
```



Application source code (2)

```
while(1){
    fd = open("/dev/STEP",O_WRONLY);//divice open
    if (fd < 0){
        printf("Device Open Error\n");
        exit(1);}
    write(fd, &mode, 1);//write mode
    for(;;){
        if(c < 0x1000){
            c = 0x1000;//      가
        }
        else c -=0x100;//increase speed
        write(fd,&c,2);//write speed
    }
    close(fd);
}
}
```



Makefile

```
INCLUDEDIR := /home/max233/linux-2.4.19-cd/include
```

```
CFLAGS := -D__KERNEL__ -I$(INCLUDEDIR) -Wall -O2 -DMODULE
```

```
CROSS_COMPILE := arm-linux-
```

```
CC=$(CROSS_COMPILE)gcc
```

```
LD=$(CROSS_COMPILE)ld
```

```
all: step_driver test_step
```

```
step_driver:
```

```
    $(CC) $(CFLAGS) -c step_driver.c -o step_driver.o
```

```
test_step:
```

```
    $(CC) -I$(INCLUDEDIR) -o test_step test_step.c
```

```
clean:
```

```
    rm -f *.o
```

```
    rm -f test_step
```



Driver

■ Step Motor Device Driver

- ✓ device driver file interface (node)
- ✓ Device driver major number

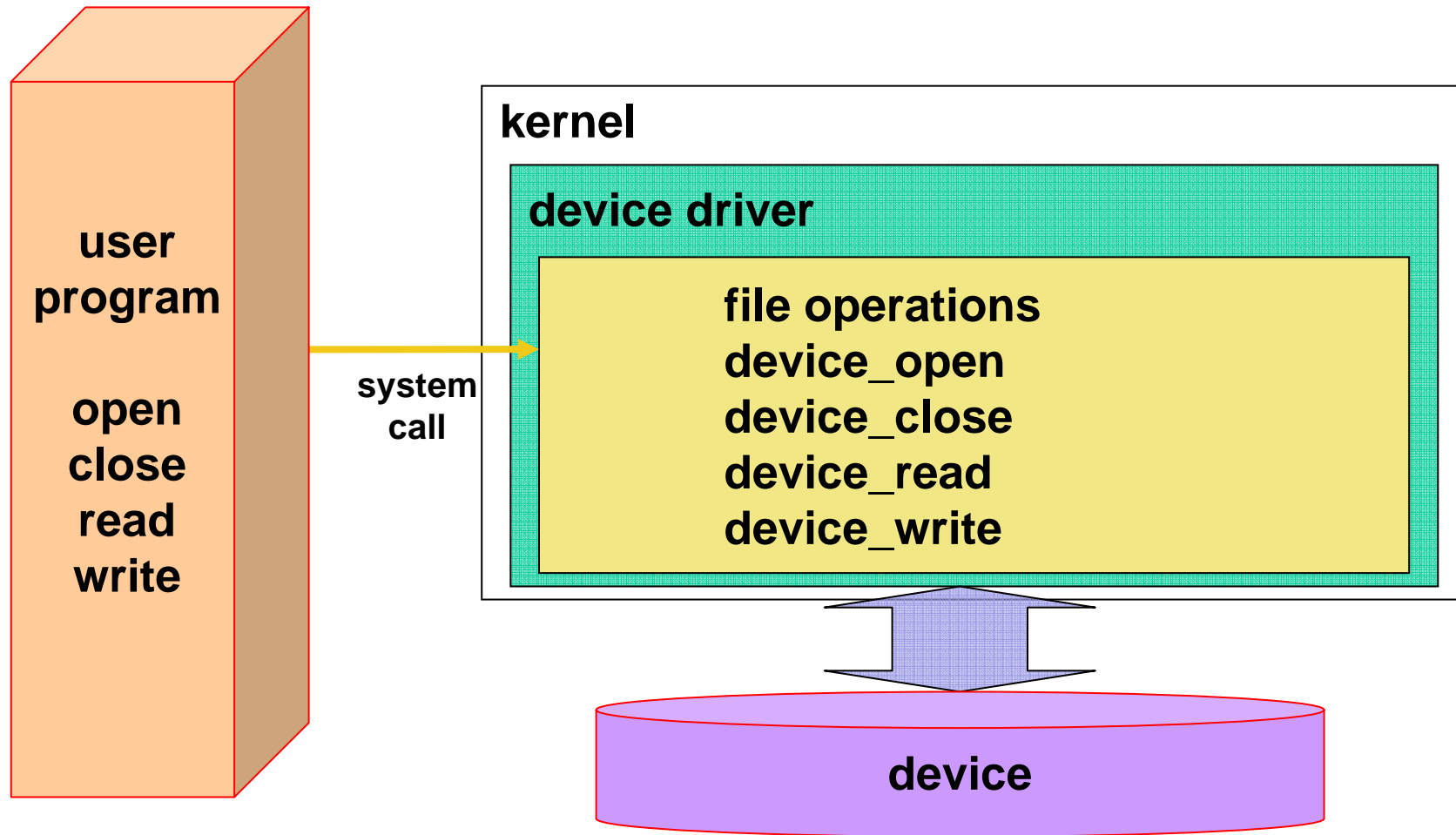


- ✓ : `int register_chrdev(unsigned int major, const char *name, struct file_operations *fops)`
 - Major : major number. 0
 - Name : device
 - Fops : device file
- ✓ : `int unregister_chrdev(unsigned int major, const char *name)`



Driver

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■ mknod

- ✓ mknod [device file name] [type] [major] [minor]
 - Ex] %mknod /dev/STEP c 247 0

■ mdev_t : major, minor number

- ✓ MAJOR() : kdev_t major number
 - Ex] MAJOR(inode->i_rdev);
- ✓ MINOR() : kdev_t minor number
- ✓ cat /proc/devices



Driver

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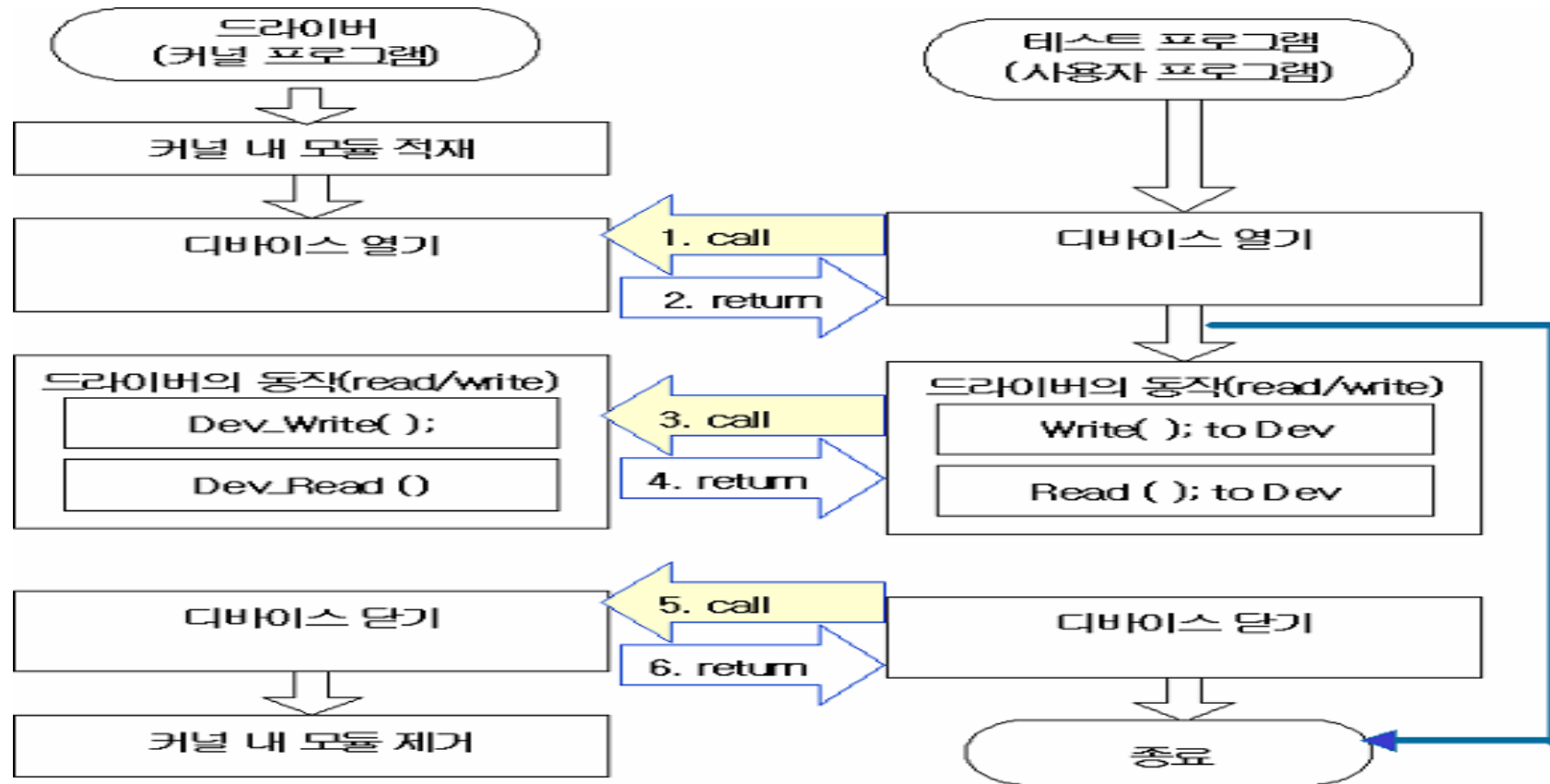
insmod	module (install)
rmmod	modules (unload)
lsmod	Load module
depmod	Module symbol Makefile dependency file
modprobe	depmod module dependency module load
modinfo	



Driver

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■ Device Driver



Driver

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- step_driver.c, test application test_step.c,
makefile Makefile
- make 2 files
% make
- step_driver.o test_step target
minicom nfs . nfs

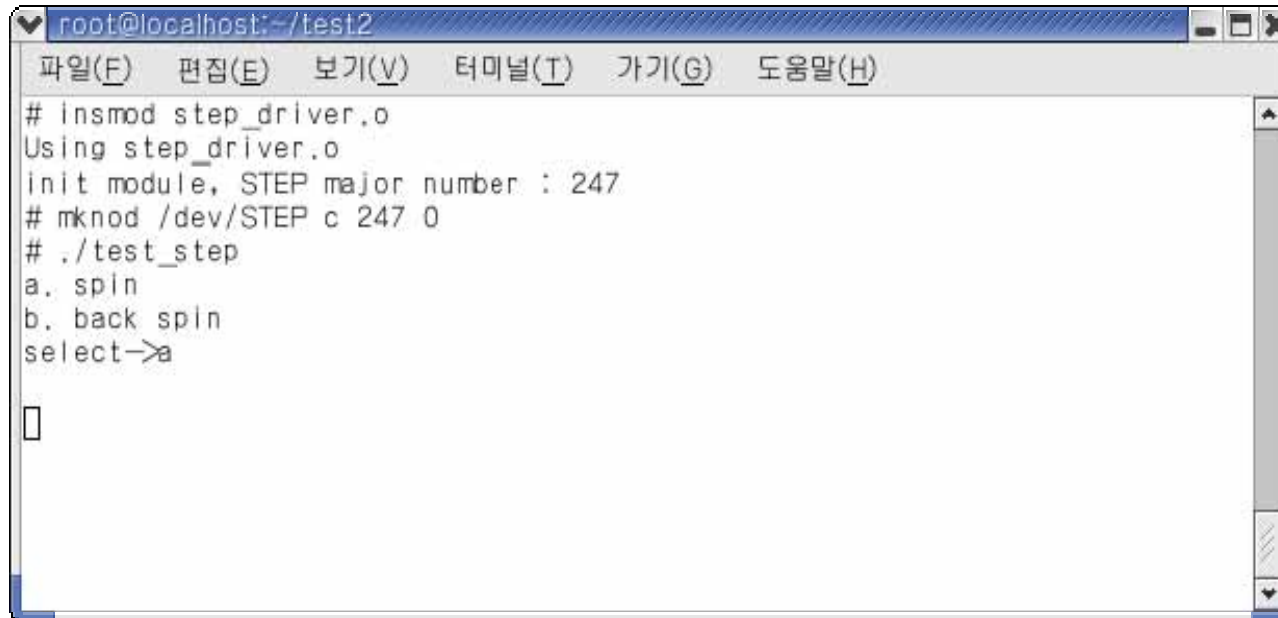


```
root@localhost:~/test2
파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 터미널(T) 가기(G) 도움말(H)
# ls
step_driver.o  test_step
#
```



Driver

(8)



```
root@localhost:~/test2
파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 터미널(T) 가기(G) 도움말(H)
# insmod step_driver.o
Using step_driver.o
init module, STEP major number : 247
# mknod /dev/STEP c 247 0
# ./test_step
a. spin
b. back spin
select->a
□
```



Step Motor

